



Wineries

The Niagara Peninsula has the largest planted area of all viticultural areas in Canada. These vineyards are moderated by two prominent features: Lake Ontario and the Niagara Escarpment. At 802 feet deep, Lake Ontario's water mass moderates air temperatures year-round, while the Niagara Escarpment provides shelter from prevailing southwesterly winds. The Niagara Peninsula is home to about 100 wineries and is further divided into two regional appellations: Niagara-on-the-Lake and Niagara Escarpment.

Niagara-on-the-Lake contains 38 wineries. It is further divided into four sub-appellations – Four Mile Creek (the largest producer of wine grapes in Canada), St. David's Bench (the warmest in Niagara), Niagara Lakeshore, and Niagara River.

Wine production in Ontario is regulated by Vintners Quality Alliance (VQA). The labelled varietal, such as Syrah, must be at least 85% content, which is a widely used international standard. All VQA wines must declare where the grapes are grown on the front label. This can be simply "Ontario" (meaning it is sourced from anywhere in Ontario), or regional appellation like "Niagara-on-the-Lake", or a more specific sub-appellation, such as "Four Mile Creek".

In your wine tasting adventure, drilling down to a sub-region is desirable, as you can experience its terroir (the natural environment in which a particular wine is produced), including factors such as the soil, topography, and climate — and then be able to make cross-comparisons, aka. a Cabernet Franc from Niagara River vs. Four Mile Creek.

It is impossible to visit them all, so consider the following that produce sub-appellation products: Four Mile Creek: Between The Lines Winery [C-2] and Joseph's Estate Wines [C-2]. St. David's Bench: Ravine Vineyard [C-3] and Château des Charmes [B-3]. Niagara Lakeshore: Palatine Hills Estate Winery [B-1] and Hinterbrook Winery [B-1]. Niagara River: Two Sisters Vineyards [D-2] and Reif Estate Winery [D-2].

Many of the above schedule culinary events, while Two Sisters features full food service at Kitchen76, and Ravine offers Seasonal Tastes

Niagara College Teaching Winery, Brewery & Distillery [A-3] offers a variety of pairing, tasting, and tour experiences at different times of day for a fee. The facility is located 12km from Niagara Falls. Sign up in advance. And finally, there is Icewine – the most famous wine of Niagara-on-the-Lake. Ontario is the

world's largest producer of Icewine

If you wish to dig in deeper, consider consulting with Ontario Wine Awards, Wine Country Ontario, Wineries of Niagara-on-the-Lake, and Ontario Wine Appellation Authority.

Breweries & Distilleries

The Niagara Peninsula offers more than a dozen distillers and craft brewers. The following is an attempt to capture them all. If a listing includes an (F) – food service is available.

In the Niagara-on-the-Lake area, consider *The Exchange Brewery* (F) [C-1] and *Niagara Oast House Brewers* (F) [B-1]. Nearby in Virgil is *Silversmith Brewing Co.* (F) [B-2] and *Limited Distilling* [B-2]. Along the lakeshore is *Spirit in Niagara Distillery* [A-2]. In St. David's is *The Grist - Craft Kitchen & Brewery* (F) [C-3].

West of Niagara Falls is *Niagara College Teaching Winery, Brewery & Distillery* [A-3]. In Niagara Falls, see *Niagara Distillery* (F) [C-5], *Niagara Falls Craft Distillers* [C-6], *Counterpart Brewing* (F) [C-4], *Taps Brewhouse* (F) [C-5], *Niagara Brewing Company* (F) [C-5], and *Blackburn Brew House* (F) [B-6].

Liquid Tour Companies

If the goal is to visit as many brewers, distillers, and wineries as possible, perhaps a designated driver and tour company should be on the menu. Consider: Niagara Craft Brewery Tours, Grape Escape Wine Tours, Niagara Wine Tours International, Niagara Getaway Wine Tours, Niagara Custom Tours, and, Grape and Wine Niagara Tours.

Cycling

There are lots of cycling opportunities in Niagara. Let's start with the big one: Greater Niagara Circle Route — Niagara's 140km flagship cycle touring loop links the region's recreational trails including the Niagara River Recreational Trail, Welland Canals Parkway Trail, Friendship Trail, and the Waterfront Trail. 90% of the route follows off-road paved trails, with the remaining 10% on paved shoulders. Starting in Niagara-on-the-Lake, the route follows major bodies of water including the Niagara River, Lake Erie, Welland Canal, and Lake Ontario. The routes passes through wine country, past Niagara Falls, scenic Niagara River and Escarpment views, lake and canal riding, and rural

and urban areas. It can take 2-3 days to complete!

The Niagara River Recreation Trail parallels the river for 56 km. The trail extends from Fort George in Niagara-on-the-Lake through Niagara Falls to end at Old Fort Erie. Along the way, cyclists descend the Niagara Escarpment while being treated to scenic vistas. Quality bicycles can be rented at **Zoom Leisure Bike Rentals & Tours** [C-1] at 431 Mississagua St. in Niagara-on-the-Lake. Zoom also has BikeShare locations nearby hotels and historic sites throughout Niagara-on-the-Lake. These shareable bikes are convenient. You can rent up to 4 bikes on 1 phone and they are adjustable to accommodate persons from 5'2" - 6'2". Download the Zoom BikeShare app.

If you are a average cycler, and are visiting Niagara Falls, consider taking the the Niagara Parks WEGO 603-Green Line bus up to the Floral Clock and transfer to the 604-Niagara-on-the-Lake WEGO Shuttle; this will drop you off at *Fort George* [D-1]. After touring Fort George, and exhibits at the *Niagara Pumphouse Art Centre*, you'll find a Zoom BikeShare on the north side of Fort George - there are also two other BikeShare locations nearby (see app).

Ride the *Niagara River Recreational Trail* south towards Niagara Falls. You will pass *Walker's Country Market* [D-2] about 10 minutes into your journey - consider buying a boxed lunch, baked goods, or fruit for the journey (remember to bring a knapsack). You will reach *Queenston* [D-3] in 30-45 minutes; here you can tour the *Laura Secord Homestead* and the *Mackenzie Printery & Newspaper Museum*.

If you endeavor to head further south, expect a 60 metre descent as you glide down the escarpment (and a reascent on return). At *Queenston Heights* [D-3], tour the *Brock Monument*, *Landscape of Nations*, and the *Bruce Trail Southern Terminus Cairn*

On the way back, riding 25 minutes will bring you to **Reif Estate** [D-2] for a Niagara River VQA wine tasting, and another 13 minutes to **Two Sisters Vineyards** [D-2] where you can enjoy a late lunch at Kitchen76 (check hours/days). 8 more minutes will return you to Fort George.

Cycling Tour Companies

Organized Cycling Tours include Niagara Cycling Tours, Pedal Pub Niagara on the Lake, Niagara World Wine Tours International, eBikeNiagara, Zoom Leisure Bike Rentals & Tours, and Tour de Vine